

# Study of In-Medium $\phi$ Meson Modification via $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$ Measurement at J-PARC E88/SAΦRE

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The J-PARC E88/SAΦRE experiment aims to investigate the properties of the  $\phi$  meson inside the nucleus, to study in-medium modification associated with partial restoration of chiral symmetry in nuclear matter. The  $\phi$  meson is measured via the hadronic decay channel  $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$  in proton–nucleus collisions using a 30 GeV/c proton beam. Compared to previous measurements, E88 is expected to collect one million  $\phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$  events, corresponding to several hundred times higher statistics, enabling precise studies of the  $\phi$  meson spectral shape and its possible modification in nuclear matter. The measurement is complementary to the  $\phi \rightarrow e^+e^-$  channel studied in the J-PARC E16 experiment, allowing a systematic comparison of hadronic and dilepton decay modes.

The experiment uses the E16 spectrometer, where additional detectors are installed for kaon identification. A dedicated kaon identification system has been developed, consisting of Start Timing Counters (SC), segmented plastic scintillation counters with MPPC readout, together with Multi-gap Resistive Plate Chambers (MRPC) providing time-of-flight measurements, and Aerogel Cherenkov Counters (AC) to suppress pion backgrounds at the trigger level. Combined with tracking detectors, the system enables particle identification, including  $K/\pi$  separation, in a high-rate hadronic environment.

A commissioning beam time is scheduled in April 2026 at J-PARC with a 1/6-scale detector setup. In this talk, we present an overview of the E88 experiment, the detector development, and results from the commissioning beam time.

## Collaboration

J-PARC E88

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