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## Recent Progresses on $\eta_c(1S)$ Decays at BESIII

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The lowest-mass charmonium ground state, the  $\eta_c(1S)$ , serves as a crucial laboratory for testing quantum chromodynamics (QCD) and understanding charmonium decay dynamics. Utilizing its world-leading data samples of  $J/\psi$  and  $\psi(3686)$  events, the BESIII experiment has recently achieved significant progresses in the study of  $\eta_c$  decays. This presentation will report three key results. First, we will present the first observation of the  $\eta_c \rightarrow \eta_c^{00}$  decay, a hadronic decay mode involving a baryon-antibaryon pair. Second, we will report the first model-independent measurement of the absolute branching fraction of the  $\eta_c \rightarrow \eta_c$  decay, in which a sample of 0.16 million  $\eta_c$  events are tagged via the channel  $\psi(3686) \rightarrow \eta_c, \eta_c \rightarrow \eta_c$  to avoid interference effects. Third, we will discuss a high-precision study of the magnetic dipole transition  $J/\psi \rightarrow \eta_c$ , where the  $\eta_c$  is reconstructed via its decay to  $p\bar{p}$ . It has significantly improved our knowledge of this key transition between charmonium S-wave states.

### Collaboration

BESIII

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